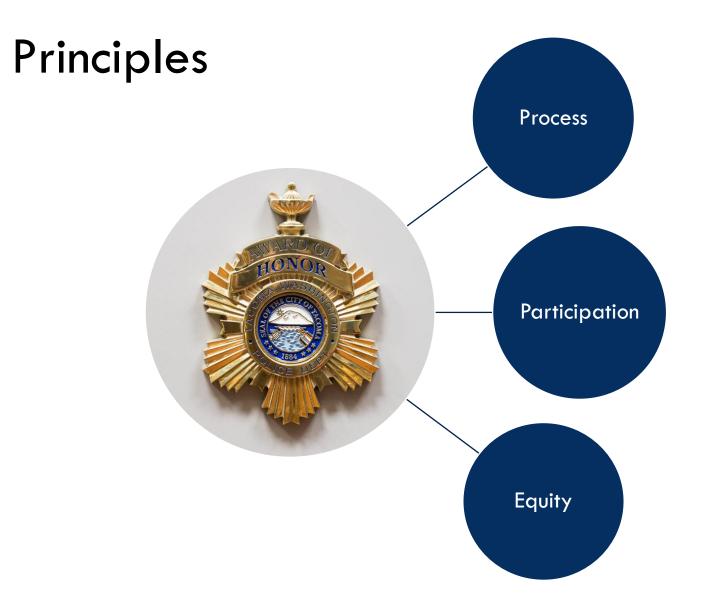
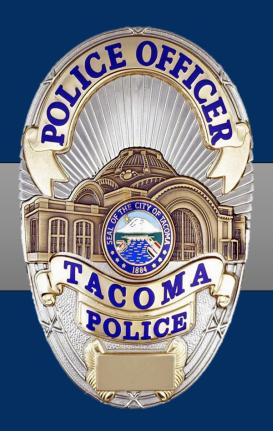
# **TPD** Hiring

TACOMA POLICE HEADQUARTERS

3701 SOUTH PINE

Assistant Chief Ed Wade December 5, 2017







## Police Recruiting: National Problem

- Recruitment & Retention Crisis felt by many jurisdictions
- The national narrative for Police is not positive
- Being an officer is seen as a high personal risk career
- Overall job market (not just Police departments)"
  - Low participation rates,
  - Changing market demands (e.g. increased desire for career mobility & work-life-balance)
  - Aging workforce and increase in retirement eligibility



#### **Regional Competition: Current Postings**

Auburn – Lateral & Entry

Bainbridge – Lateral

**Bellevue** – Lateral

Bonney Lake – Lateral

**Bothell** – Entry

Des Moines – Lateral & Entry

**Everett** – Lateral

Federal Way – Lateral & Entry

Kent – Lateral

Kirkland – Lateral & Entry

Lacey – Lateral

Lake Stevens – Lateral

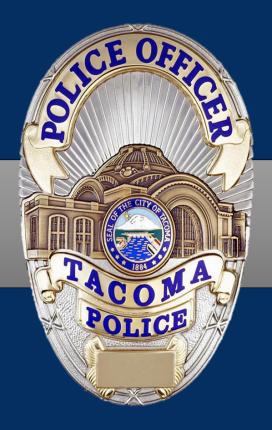
Lakewood – Lateral & Entry

Lynnwood – Lateral Mukilteo – Lateral **Olympia** – Lateral & Entry Port Townsend – Lateral **Puyallup** – Lateral **Redmond** – Lateral **Renton** – Entry **Richland** – Lateral **Seattle** – Lateral & Entry **Sumner** – Exception & Entry **Tukwila** – Lateral Tumwater – Lateral Vancouver – Lateral & Entry



# 2016 & 2017 Hires - Separations





## Process

# **Typical Hiring Process**

Additional Testing

Polygraph

Psychological Evaluation

Medical Exam

13 candidate touch-points from application to academy <sup>I</sup>Investigation Background ~424 total days

**PAT –** Physical Ability Test

1 Job Posted

Applicants Apply

OHall

IPHQ – Initial Personal History Questionnaire **FPHQ** – Formal Personal History Questionnaire

Certified List to TPD

PAT

Reviewed

Oral Boards

Candidate

Interview (

Conditional Offer Letter

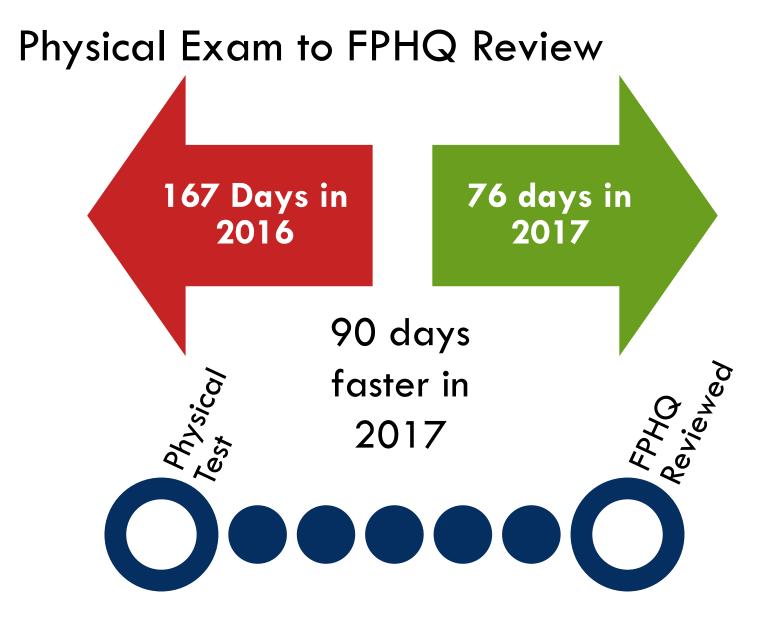
Patrol Training Officer

Academy

Final Offer

## Timeline of an Actual Hire: 457 days from Application to Academy

		10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 11, 11, 11,
ACTIVITY	DATE	226206026666666666666666
Application Received	7/3/2016	
Written Test	10/22/2016	
FPHQ Reviewed	4/18/2017	
Oral Board	5/25/2017	
Background Interview	7/26/2017	
Conditional Offer of Employement	8/30/2017	
Academy Start	10/3/2017	
Academy End	1/7/2018	



#### Average Recruiting Time for All Candidates

Step	2nd Recruitment in 2016	Days	1st Recruitment in 2017	Days	Change
Applications Received	Aug 5, 2016		April 4, 2017		
IPHQ Reviewed	Sept 1, 2016	27	April 26, 2017	22	-5
PAT Test	Oct 22, 2016	51	June 23, 2017	58	+7
FPHQ Sent	Dec 22, 2016	61	Aug 11, 2017	49	-12
FPHQ Reviewed	Apr 7, 2017	106	Sept 6, 2017	26	-80
Oral Board	June 3, 2017	57	In Process		
Background	July 14, 2017	41			
Conditional Offer	Aug 20, 2017	37			
Final Offer	Sept 1, 2017	12			
Academy Start	Oct 3, 2017	32			
TOTAL		424		TBD	90

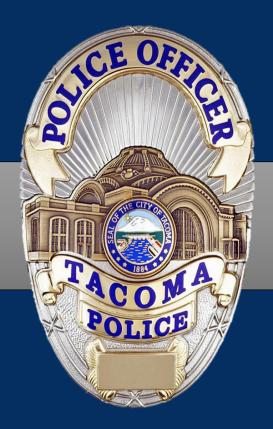
# **Hiring Process Improvements**

#### Testing & Application

- **DONE:** Physical testing quarterly rather than semiannually
- DOING: Including IPHQ in online application (projected to save 2 weeks)

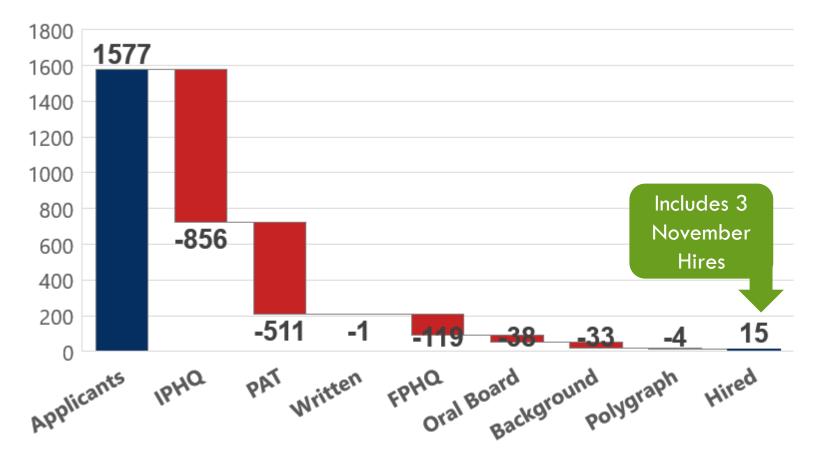
#### Background Investigations

- **DONE:** Hired additional background investigators
- **DONE:** Temporarily assigned 2 newly promoted detectives to hiring unit to clear backlogs and prepare for increased testing
- DOING: Send applicants FPHQ with written test results (project to save 1 week)

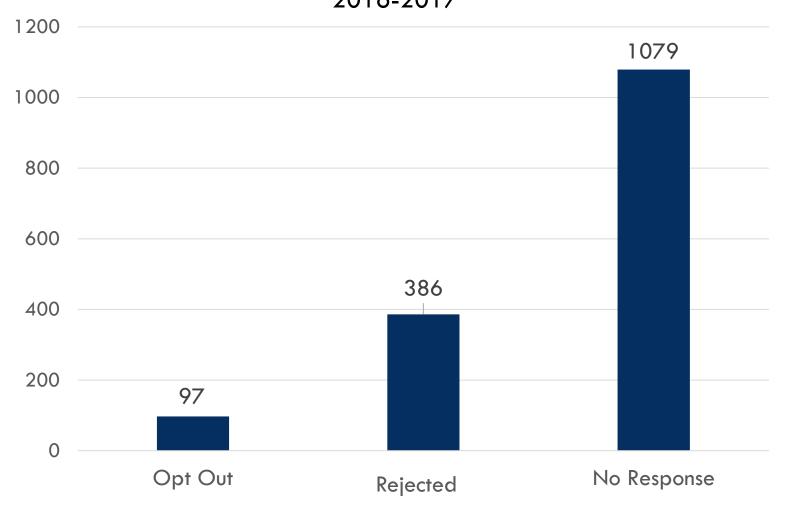


# Participation

# Drop off Rates for Recruits in 16-17 (Entry level, not laterals)



# Reasons for Candidate Drop Off 2016-2017



## When do we lose applicants?

- Of the 856 lost in the Initial Personnel History Questionnaire (IPHQ) stage:
  - 629 failed to return the IPHQ
  - 193 eliminated due to some level of criminal activity
  - 22 applicants requested removal
  - 6 other
- Of the 511 lost in the Physical Test stage:
  - 400 no shows/fail to schedule
  - 75 do not meet physical standards
  - 36 applicant requested removal

## Diving into the 2016 2<sup>nd</sup> recruitment

Stage	Candidates Remaining	# of Fails	<b>Reasons for Failure</b>			
FPHQ	74	40	<ul> <li>10 took jobs with other agencies</li> <li>14 requested removal from process</li> <li>2 for criminal activity</li> <li>14 did not return FPHQ</li> </ul>			
Oral Board	34	15	<ul><li>13 failed oral boards</li><li>2 did not respond</li></ul>			
Background	19	16	<ul> <li>11 for a mix of issues including criminal activity and deception</li> <li>5 did not respond</li> </ul>			
Polygraph	3	1	1 for deception			
Ultimately <b>2 officers were hired</b> from this recruitment.						

# **Improving Participation**

#### Hiring Workshops

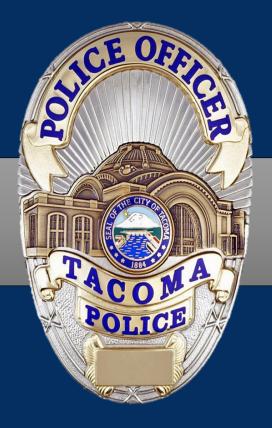
• **DONE:** Mock oral boards, practice physical tests, education about hiring process & TPD

#### Evaluation Processes

- DONE: Established oral board & recruiting cadres
- **DONE:** Review **all** candidates who meet minimum standards

#### Recruiting

- **DONE:** New contractor providing written test
- DONE: Worked with Behavioral Insights Team focus on "service and community" not "career"
- **DONE:** Designed & distributing recruitment cards
- **DOING:** Interviewing recent hires to learn how & why they became officers (success stories)
- **DOING:** Rekindle partnerships with JBLM and Universities
- **DOING:** Reaching out to other jurisdictions (Denver on Dec 13)



# Equity

# **Improving Equity**

#### Review processes

- **DONE:** Create multiple lists and reach all candidates through banded ranking
- DOING: Ongoing Continuous Improvement support (data & process analysis)

#### Testing Practices

- **DONE:** Diverse oral board cadre
- DONE: Don't charge candidates for testing
- **DONE:** New contractor providing written test has excellent record of equitable testing practices
- **DOING:** Provide exam guides for the written test (formerly \$10 charge to candidates)

#### Recruiting

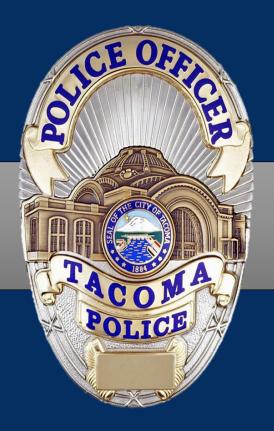
- **DOING:** Including more women & minority officers in recruitment efforts
- DOING: Working with Media & Communications to create media content that appeals to broader audiences

## Media & Communications Support for Recruitment Strategies

# PSA Clips Framework

### TV Package

Human Interest Stories – Pitch to Media



# Next Steps

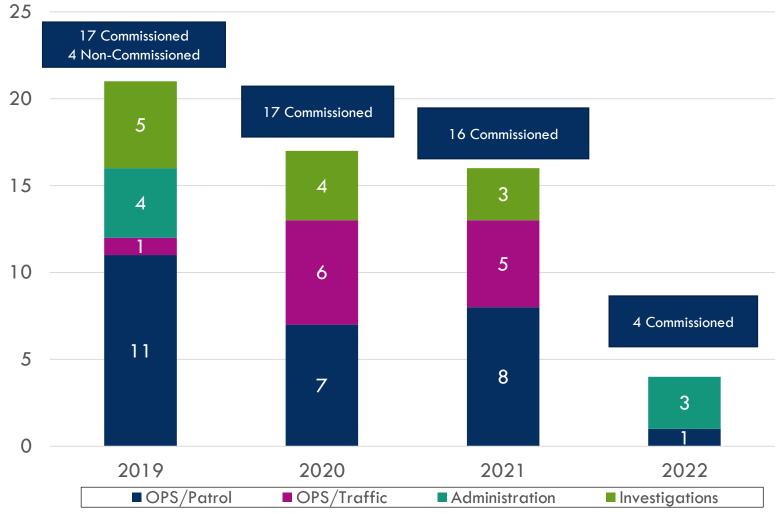
# **Reaching Target Staffing**

Year	Current Vacancies**	Anticipated Separations	Additional FTEs	Total Hiring Need
2018	Approx. 20*	18	4 (HOT) + 1 (PASS)	43
2019	0	18	21	39
2020	0	18	17	35
2021	0	18	16	34
2022	0	18	4	22

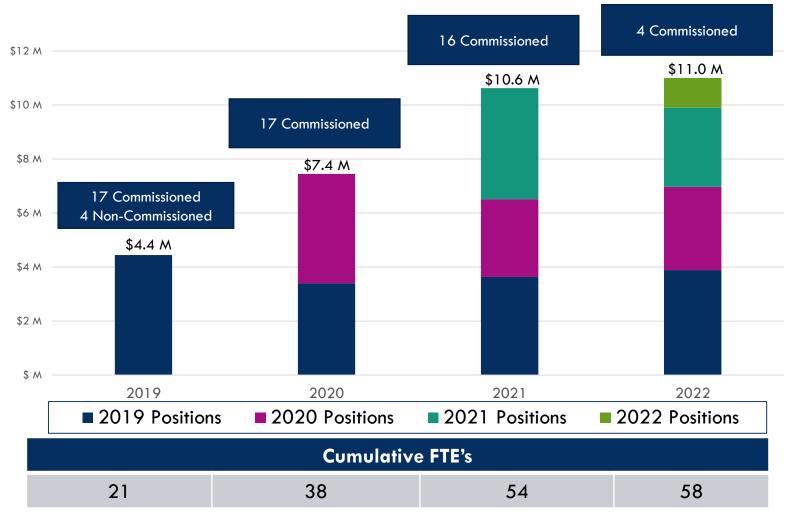
\* Current number very fluid based on flux in hiring in separations and includes the positions allocated in the 2017-2018 budget.

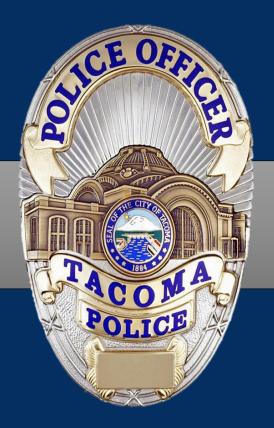
\*\* Assumes that hiring backlog is cleared each year

# Hiring Plan



## Cost of Target Staffing Plan





## Feedback

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28