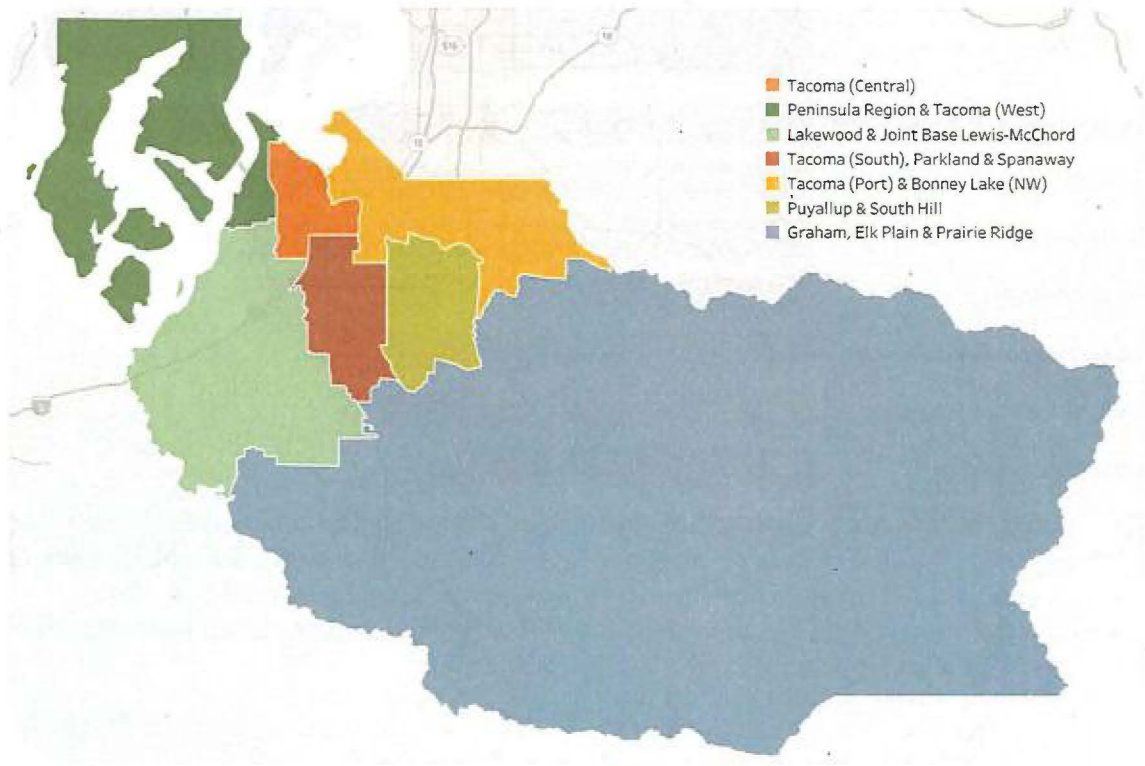


Public Use Microdata Area Profiles



Tacoma (Central)

Prominent Places: Tacoma Downtown, Hilltop, Central and South Tacoma
Partially Includes: The North End, South End, and East Side Neighborhoods
100% Incorporated

Peninsula Region & Tacoma (West)

Prominent Places: Gig Harbor, University Place, Fircrest, Anderson and Fox Island
Partially Includes: The North End Neighborhood
Majority of land is unincorporated

Lakewood & Joint Base Lewis-McChord

Prominent Places: Lakewood, Steilacoom, Dupont, and Fort Lewis
Majority of land is unincorporated, but population is mostly incorporated

Parkland, Spanaway & Tacoma (South)

Prominent Places: Parkland, Spanaway and Midland
Partially Includes: The South End Neighborhood
Majority of land is unincorporated

Tacoma (Port) & Bonney Lake (NW)

Prominent Places: NE Tacoma, Fife, Edgewood, Milton and Sumner
Majority of land and population is incorporated

Puyallup & South Hill

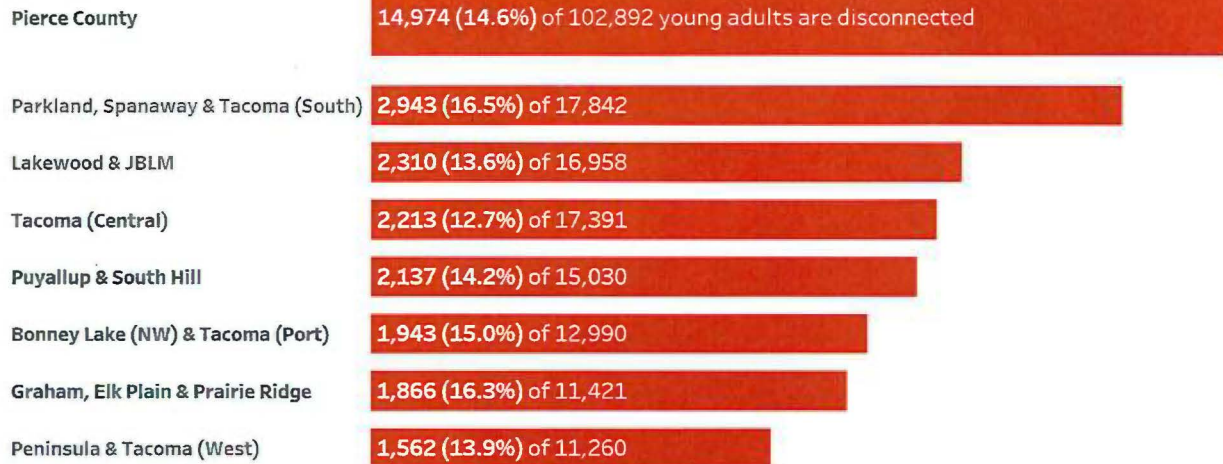
Prominent Places: Puyallup and South Hill
About half of the land and population are incorporated



Graham, Elk Plain & Prairie Ridge

Prominent Places: Elk Plain, Orting, Buckley, Roy, South Prairie & Eatonville
Partially Includes: Bonney Lake
Majority of land and population are unincorporated

Disconnected Young Adult Data Summary



- By a wide margin, the **Parkland/Spanaway** region has the highest count of DYA (2,943). This region also has the highest proportion of DYA, followed closely by the **Graham, Elk Plains** region.
- Overall, just 9.3% of all DYA are age 16-18, 44% are 19-21 and 46.6 are 22-24.
- 14.6% of Young Adults are disconnected in Pierce County compared to 12.3% for the state of Washington and just 11.7% for the national average.

Disconnected Young Adults by Race and Ethnicity

Estimates with variances greater than 20% are less reliable. Estimates with variances greater than 30% are omitted.

Multi-racial young adults in the Bonney Lake/Tacoma (Port) region are almost two times more likely to be disconnected

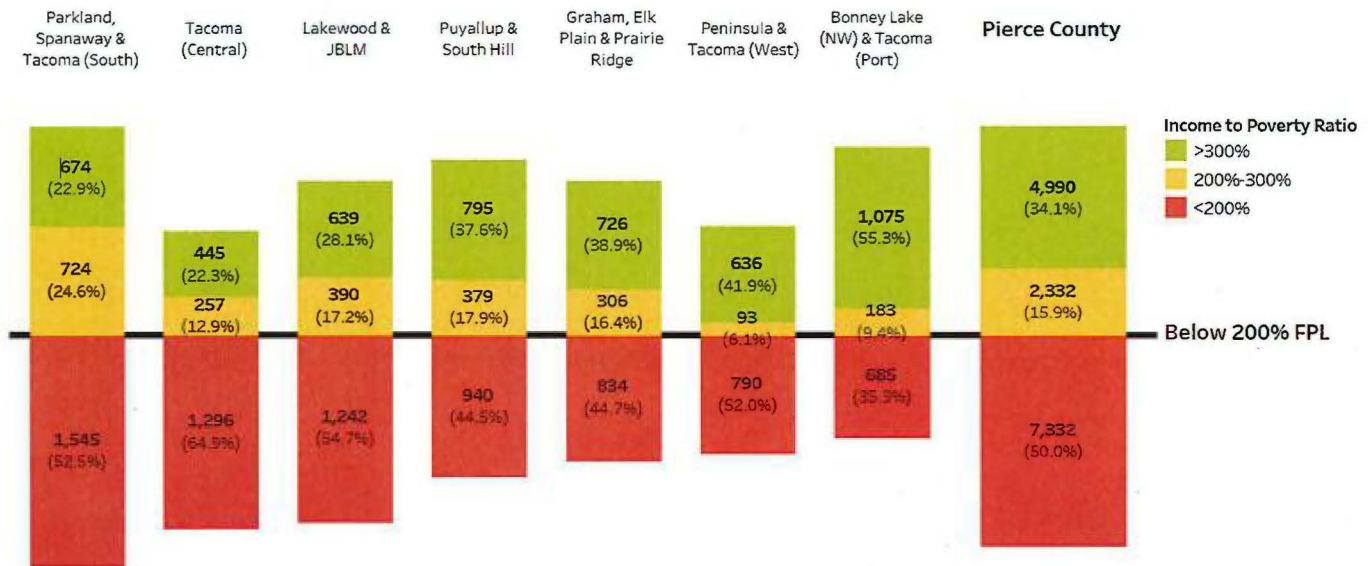
		Asian alone	Black or African American alone	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	White alone	Hispanic or Latino
Pierce County	Disconnected Youth	3.4%	10.4%	4.9%	11.3%	64.6%	17.7%
	All Young Adults	5.7%	8.4%	4.4%	10.5%	67.7%	13.6%
Parkland, Spanaway & Tacoma (South)	Disconnected Youth	4.9%	14.0%		9.4%	52.8%	21.4%
	All Young Adults	7.7%	12.2%	8.0%	11.8%	53.1%	19.4%
Lakewood & JBLM	Disconnected Youth	3.2%	11.1%		16.7%	58.8%	21.9%
	All Young Adults	7.1%	12.6%	5.2%	14.1%	58.0%	17.1%
Tacoma (Central)	Disconnected Youth		18.0%			61.7%	24.2%
	All Young Adults	7.2%	11.0%	5.5%	9.8%	63.7%	12.9%
Puyallup & South Hill	Disconnected Youth	6.3%	9.4%		13.0%	62.8%	18.3%
	All Young Adults	4.7%	7.5%	3.4%	11.1%	70.5%	12.3%
Bonney Lake (NW) & Tacoma (Port)	Disconnected Youth	2.5%	2.2%		19.2%	72.0%	16.1%
	All Young Adults	4.6%	2.8%	2.5%	10.7%	77.4%	13.2%
Graham, Elk Plain & Prairie Ridge	Disconnected Youth				4.0%	84.7%	12.2%
	All Young Adults	0.9%	3.4%	1.8%	6.7%	85.7%	9.3%
Peninsula & Tacoma (West)	Disconnected Youth				13.2%	68.6%	
	All Young Adults	5.8%	4.5%	1.4%	6.9%	78.2%	7.1%

Black young adults in Tacoma (Central) are almost two times more likely to be disconnected

Hispanic young adults in Tacoma (Central) are about two times more likely to be disconnected

- There are significant regional differences in the proportion of DYA who are Black/African American (2.2% to 18.0%) or two or more races (4.3% to 19.2%).
- Overall, non-White young adults are about 10% more likely to be disconnected, but with wide regional and racial variations. For many regions (e.g. **Peninsula, Puyallup & South Hill**), being a youth of color is associated with a greater likelihood of also being disconnected.
- Hispanic and Latino youth are about 1.3 times more likely to be disconnected. Among Tacoma (Central) Hispanic youth, the likelihood of being disconnected is nearly two-fold (1.87).

Poverty by Region (Income to Poverty Ratio)



- Half of all DYAs are considered “low-income” youth (<200% Federal Poverty Level (FPL)).
- DYAs, in all regions, are more likely to be below the poverty line (1.1 to 2.5 times) and significantly less likely to be in the upper income/poverty brackets (>4.00).
- Half of all DYAs (49.3%) are looking for work, but nearly as many (45.5%) have never been employed.

2018 Federal Poverty Level for Continental United States (Based only on HH Size and Gross Income)

HH Size	100% (in Poverty)	200% (Low Income)	300%
1	12,140	24,280	36,420
2	16,460	32,920	49,380
3	20,780	41,560	62,340
4	25,100	50,200	75,300
5	29,420	58,840	88,260
6	33,740	67,480	101,220

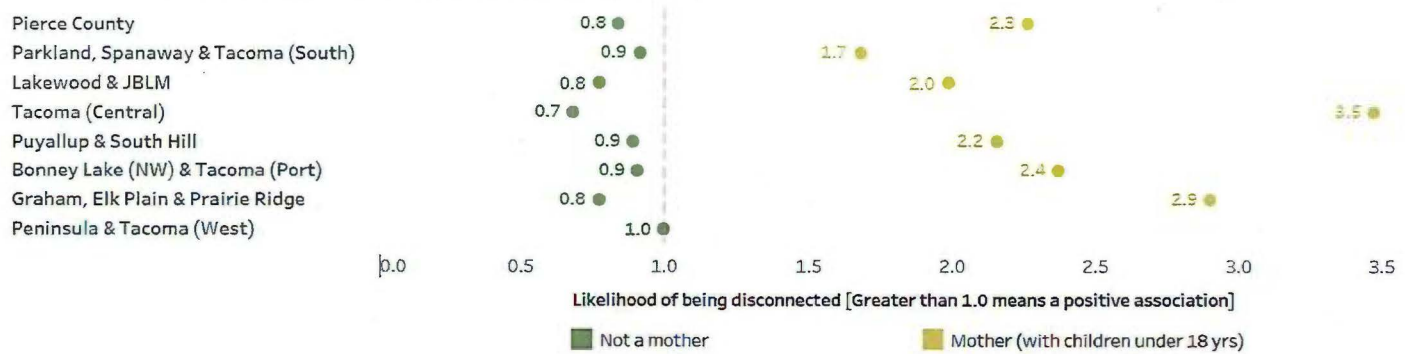
100% FPL is the income limit for Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA).

130% FPL is the income limit used for the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP).

180% FPL is the income limit for students to be eligible for free or reduced school meal prices.

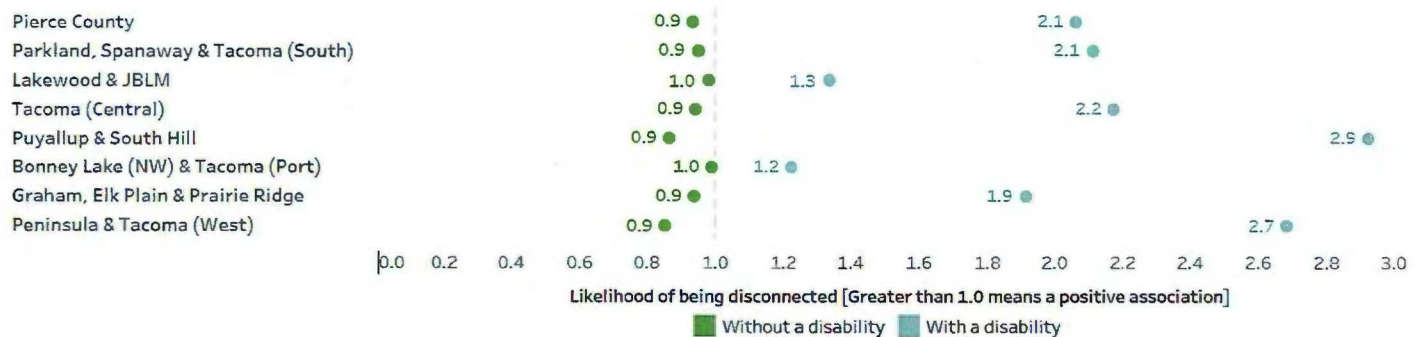
200% FPL is the income limit for the Working Connections and Child Care (WCCC).

Likelihood of Being Disconnected by Maternity Status



- Across all regions, DYA females are much more likely to be mothers – 1.7 times up to 3.5 times more likely given the maternity rate among all young adults.

Likelihood of Being Disconnected by Disability Status



- Disability is one of the most strongly associated factors. Disconnected Young Adults are about two-times more likely to have a disability with the **Puyallup/South Hill** and **Peninsula** Region reporting DYA with disabilities at 2.7 to 2.9 times higher rates than expected given the total population.

Adult Educational Attainment Data Summary

Pierce County	39,019 (8.7%) of 447,008 adults (age 25-64) lack a high school diploma
Parkland, Spanaway & Tacoma (South)	10,062 (14.6%) of 69,100
Tacoma (Central)	8,476 (12.1%) of 70,333
Graham, Elk Plain & Prairie Ridge	4,968 (8.4%) of 59,264
Lakewood & JBLM	4,799 (8.2%) of 58,177
Puyallup & South Hill	4,270 (6.4%) of 67,212
Bonney Lake (NW) & Tacoma (Port)	3,640 (5.7%) of 63,523
Peninsula & Tacoma (West)	2,804 (4.7%) of 59,399

- The lion's share of adults without a high school diploma is in the **Parkland/Spanaway** region and makes up 26% (10,062) of the total population in Pierce County. This region also represents the greatest proportion of adults without a diploma (14.6%).

Adult Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity

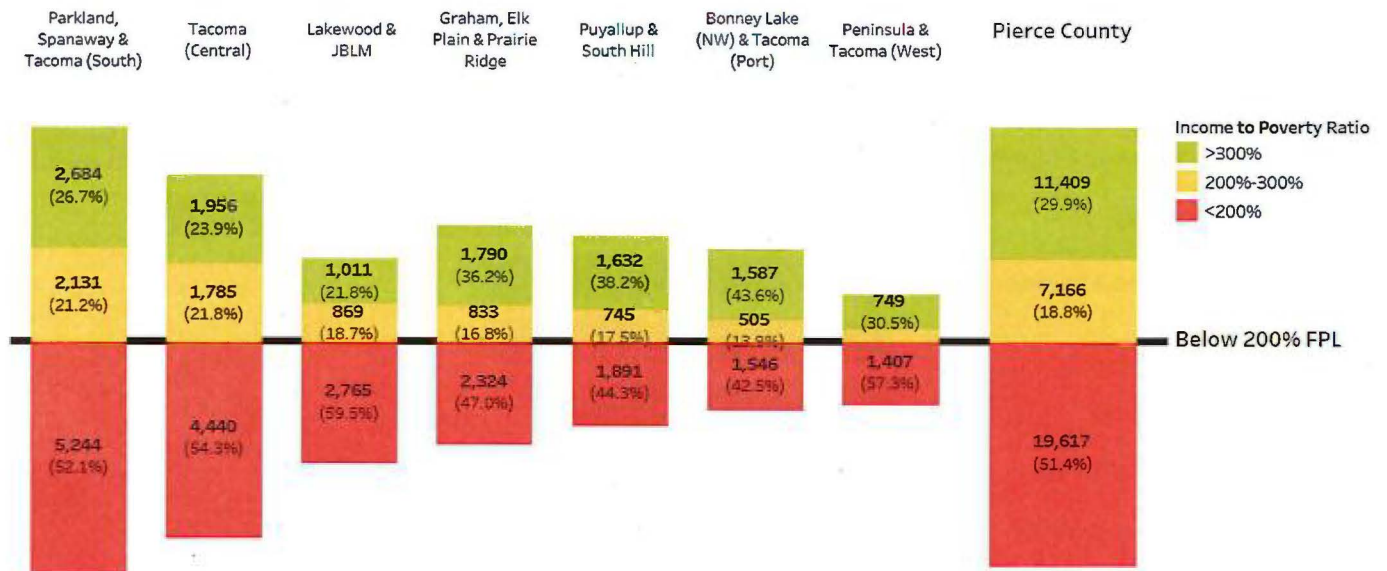
Estimates with **variances greater than 20%** are less reliable. Estimates with variances greater than 30% are omitted.

		Asian alone	Black or African American a..	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	White alone	Hispanic or Latino
Pierce County	Less than HS Diploma	11.0%	7.0%	13.1%	4.5%	60.6%	26.1%
	All Adults (25-64)	6.3%	7.1%	2.9%	4.9%	76.3%	8.5%
Parkland, Spanaway & Tacoma (South)	Less than HS Diploma	16.4%	6.1%	19.7%	2.4%	51.4%	38.2%
	All Adults (25-64)	9.3%	11.6%	5.6%	5.2%	63.3%	13.2%
Tacoma (Central)	Less than HS Diploma	12.0%	11.3%	15.2%	7.7%	52.4%	24.7%
	All Adults (25-64)	6.0%	11.4%	3.9%	6.6%	70.4%	8.6%
Graham, Elk Plain & Prairie Ridge	Less than HS Diploma	3.2%		6.3%	2.2%	84.5%	12.3%
	All Adults (25-64)	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	3.3%	90.3%	4.9%
Lakewood & JBLM	Less than HS Diploma	10.6%	14.7%	16.2%	6.4%	43.2%	30.9%
	All Adults (25-64)	9.5%	11.4%	4.3%	6.0%	64.7%	11.9%
Puyallup & South Hill	Less than HS Diploma	11.8%		9.3%	3.6%	70.1%	23.0%
	All Adults (25-64)	6.2%	4.2%	2.3%	4.0%	80.9%	8.2%
Bonney Lake (NW) & Tacoma (Port)	Less than HS Diploma	6.3%	4.3%	4.5%	3.7%	77.6%	21.1%
	All Adults (25-64)	6.5%	3.7%	0.9%	4.2%	83.1%	7.0%
Peninsula & Tacoma (West)	Less than HS Diploma	7.5%	5.2%	6.6%	5.2%	69.4%	14.4%
	All Adults (25-64)	4.4%	4.7%	1.5%	4.4%	83.4%	4.9%

Residents who identify as Hispanic, Asian, and Some other Race, are much more likely to not have a HS diploma.

- Among the adults without a high school diploma, there are significant differences by race and ethnicity.
- Residents identifying as "Some other race alone" and of "Hispanic or Latino Origin" have rates three to four times greater than the county average.
- In most regions Asian residents are about twice as likely to not have a high school diploma.
- Residents without a diploma are much less likely to be employed and 1.8 times more likely than all adults to not be in the labor force.

Poverty by Region (Income to Poverty Ratio)



- Over half of adults without a HS Diploma (19,617) are considered low income.
- Overall, adults without a diploma are about 2.5 times more likely to fall below the poverty line compared to all adults.

2018 Federal Poverty Level for Continental United States (Based only on HH Size and Gross Income)

HH Size	100% (in Poverty)	200% (Low Income)	300%
1	12,140	24,280	36,420
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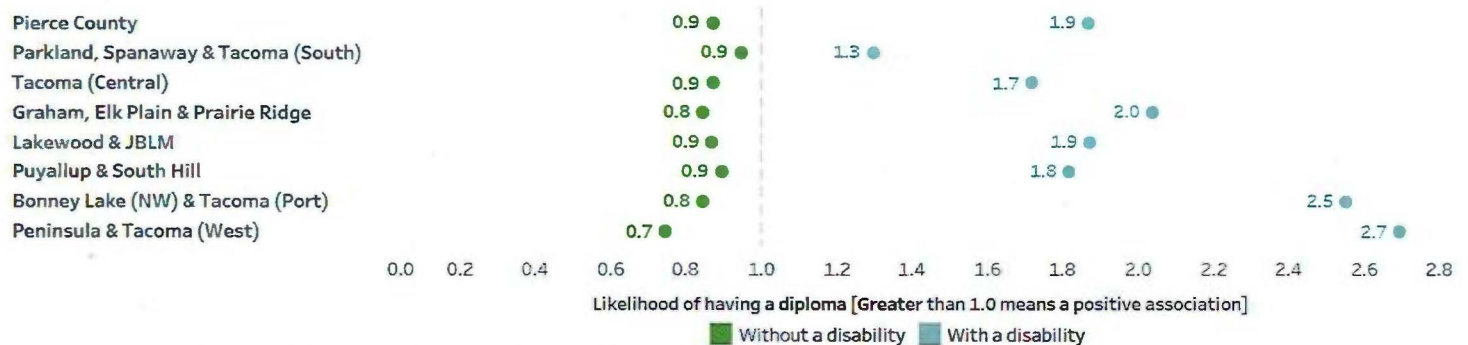
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200% FPL is the income limit for the Working Connections and Child Care (WCCC).

Likelihood of not having a diploma by disability status



- Adults with a disability are about twice as likely to not have a diploma with the greatest difference occurring in the Peninsula and Tacoma (Port)/Bonney Lake regions (2.7 and 2.5 respectively).